

The basics of Donor Advised Funds

In 3 words, how do you feel about DAFs?





What is a Donor Advised Fund?



- Donors put money into an investment fund with a sponsoring organization, and then recommend grants out to a charity at a later point
- Donor gets an immediate tax benefit, even if the money doesn't go to charities for years
- While donors technically recommend grants, sponsoring orgs very rarely go against a donor's wishes

What is a Donor Advised Fund?



- Money is usually invested in this account (mostly in mutual funds) — so the fund grows over time
- Sponsoring organizations generally make money on "management fees" (possibly twice!)
 - Management fee for overall fund
 - Fund fee on mutual funds

What can donors "give" to a Donor Advised Fund?



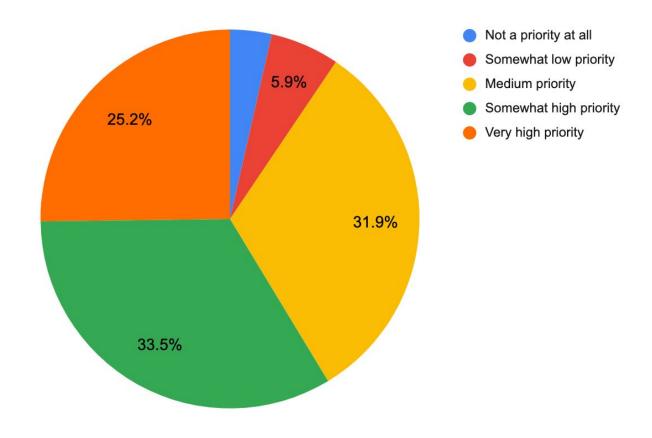
- Donors can contribute cash, publicly traded securities, stocks, crypto, mutual funds, or non-publicly traded assets
- Many DAF sponsor require minimum contributions between \$5,000-\$25,000
- However two of the largest DAF sponsors, Fidelity Charitable and Schwab Charitable, now have \$0 minimums
- This makes it easy for anyone to open a DAF

3 types of sponsoring orgs



- Community Foundations: Independent organizations created by and for people in a local area
- National DAFs: Charitable arms of financial custodians like Fidelity and Schwab
- 3. **Single issue organizations**: Institutions that create DAF programs to mobilize members around a certain identity, faith, or cause (most common are universities and hospitals)

Is increasing
Donor Advised
Fund gifts a
priority for your
organization?



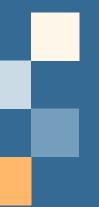
Key challenges:



- 76% say, "Don't know who has a DAF"
- 65% say, "Don't know how to market DAF giving"
- 37% say "I need help figuring out the identities of donors who sent me DAF grants"
- 10% say, "I wish that DAF grants would arrive faster (e.g. it takes too long for the grant request to process with the DAF)"

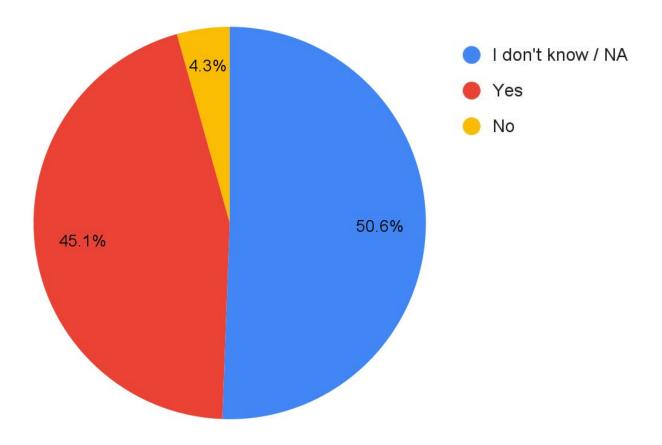
How confident do you feel about your ability to secure DAF gifts?

- Average: 2.9
 - 1 (not confident at all): 10%
 - 3: 41%
 - 5 (very confident): 8%



The rise of Donor Advised Funds

Do you expect to receive more DAF gifts in 2022 than 2021?





Money going *into* DAFs is growing quickly

 Contributions to DAFs in 2020 reached an all-time high, seeing 20.6% growth

Source: National Philanthropic Trust

More donors are opening DAFs

 There were more than 1 million DAF accounts in 2020, with 56% of sponsors seeing an increase in new accounts

Source: National Philanthropic Trust

Money coming *out* of DAFs is growing even faster

 There was a 27% increase in grants from DAFs in 2020 — one of the highest rates ever

Source: National Philanthropic Trust

Money coming *out* of DAFs is growing even faster



- There's been a 4X increase in total annual grantmaking from DAFs in the past decade
- In 2020 (last year of data available), DAFs granted more than \$34 billion to nonprofits
 - Much of this was in response to COVID-related need
- The payout rate across all DAFs has been consistently high and well above the mandated minimum of 5% single issue sponsors had the highest payout rates (35%) and community foundations had the lowest (19%)

Money *inside* DAFs is also rising steadily

There was more than \$159B in DAFs in 2020 — a nearly 10% increase from 2019

Source: National Philanthropic Trust



And DAFs are staying a large part of all charitable giving



 More than 10% of all charitable giving in 2020 was contributions into DAFs

FreeWill

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How the 3 types of Donor Advised Funds are growing

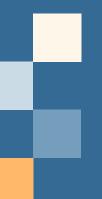


- 1. Community Foundations
- National DAFs (Fidelity, Schwab, etc.)
- 3. Single issue DAFs (The Nature Conservancy, Harvard, etc.)

National DAFs are growing (and granting) the fastest



- 1. Community Foundations: \$45.8B in assets, **9.5% growth**
 - 33.7% increase in grants
- 2. National DAFs: \$100.2B in assets, 12% growth
 - 23.2% increase in grants
- 3. Single issue DAFs: \$13.8B, a 6.9% decrease
 - 33.6% increase in grants



But why are Donor Advised Funds growing so much?

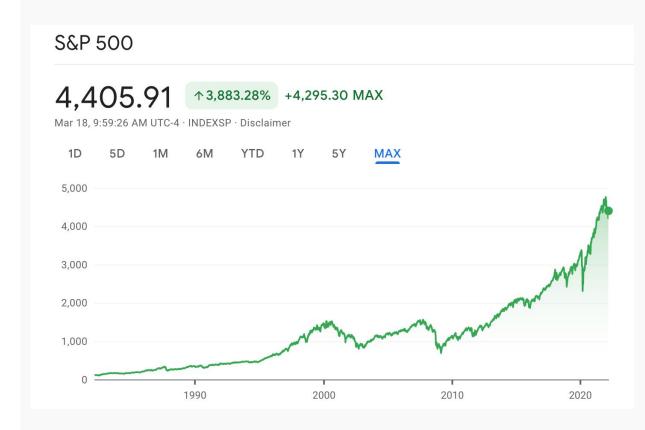
Reason #1: A shift in tax policy



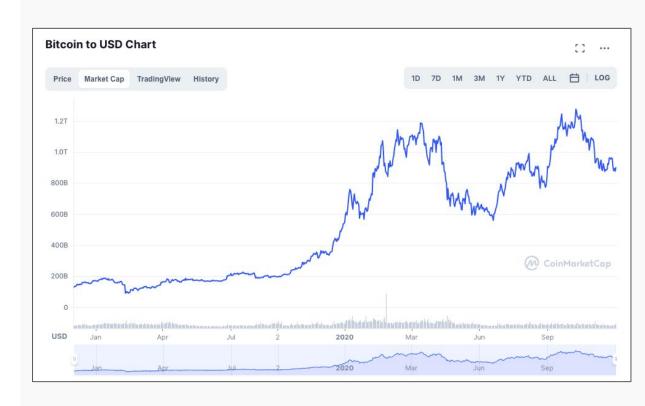
 The standard minimum deduction increased in 2018, making it more tax beneficial for some donors to give a large lump sum in one year and spread out their DAF grants over several years

 Only about 10% of people itemize tax deductions now (compared to 30% in 2017) — this is why Qualified Charitable Distributions (gifts out of IRAs) are exploding, too

Reason #2: Assets are appreciating quickly



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Reason #2: Assets are appreciating quickly and being used to fund DAFs



- The S&P 500 grew by nearly 30% in 2021 and crypto's total market cap grew by 187%
- Fidelity Charitable received \$331M in crypto last year through DAFs, a nearly 12X increase from \$28M in 2020
- Overall, two-thirds of money going into Fidelity Charitable was in non-cash assets

Source: Bloomberg, World Economic Forum, Forbes

Why are these assets going into DAFs?



- Donors are increasingly looking to give non-cash gifts like stock or crypto
 - Increases in crypto values and the stock market are making assets more valuable (and donations into DAFs much larger)
 - Donors are getting smarter about the tax benefits of giving stock (which can mean up to 70% tax savings on a gift) and crypto

Reason #3: National DAFs make it really easy to give



 Remember: While tax changes and donor behavior are changing, most DAFs at community foundations and single issue orgs are adding many fewer accounts per year

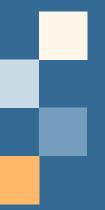
 National DAFs are acquiring new donors at an accelerated rate, so they must be doing something different to be driving such growth

Reason #3: National DAFs make it really easy to give



- National DAFS are making it really easy and intuitive to give stock and other non-cash gifts
 - Many have also removed the minimum amount required to fund an account, making non-cash giving more accessible
- Two-thirds of contributions to both
 Fidelity Charitable and Schwab
 Charity are non-cash assets

Source: Schwab Charitable



Potential legislation on DAFs

The ACE Act



- The Accelerating Charitable Efforts
 (ACE) Act was introduced in June last
 year
- It's a bipartisan act led by Senators
 Grassley (R-IA) and King (I-ME), making
 it more likely to pass
- Its purpose is to reform private foundations and make sure the assets going into donor-advised funds get distributed more quickly to charities

The ACE Act



- First, it would establish "qualified" vs "non-qualified" DAFs, where qualified DAFs require payouts within 15 years of the contribution date
- Second, it changes the income tax deductions available for DAF contributions
- For qualified DAFs:
 - Cash and publicly-traded assets would still get an immediate deduction
 - But non-publicly traded assets wouldn't until the DAF sponsor sold them

The ACE Act

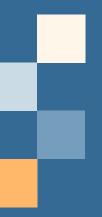


- For non-qualified DAFs:
 - No deductions for cash contributions until they're distributed
 - No deductions for property (like stock, real estate, etc) until the property is sold and distributed
- This would make these DAFs less likely to be used as tax havens as they'd give no immediate tax benefit

The ACE Act: What's the impact?



- With more restrictions on DAFs and fewer immediate deductions, donors may see greater tax benefits from giving directly to charities
- More complex gifts like stock or crypto, especially, will be more likely to go straight to charity as DAFs become less useful for taxes
- And 60%+ of funds going into DAFs are non-cash assets



7 steps secure more DAF gifts

Step #1: Understand your DAF donors



- DAFs are relatively new to you
- And with hundreds of thousands of new accounts opened in the last couple years, they are also new to many donors
 - Your donors may still be trying to understand how to use them
- You can shape behavior now for the decades to come

Step #1: Understand your DAF donors



- Donors opening DAFs are starting to shifting younger
 - 79% of DAF donors are over 50
 - But 13% of DAFs were opened by Millennials in 2019

 Part of this shift is that some workplaces are adding DAFs as a perk and more sponsoring organizations are offering low or zero minimum contributions

Step #1:

Understand your DAF donors



- DAF donors are also very tech-savvy
- Remember: There was a 12X increase in crypto going into DAFs last year
- And almost all National DAF donors go online to recommend grants
 - 94% of Fidelity Charitable donors recommend grants online, and there was a 35% increase in 2020 of grants recommended via iPhones

Source: Fidelity Charitable

Step #1: Understand your DAF donors



- DAF donors are increasingly diverse and younger, but don't forget about board members
- Previous board members fit the demographic, psychographic, and behavioral trends of DAF donors
- Make a list of past board members and call to check in on them — make sure you ask whether they have a Donor Advised Fund

Step #2:

DAFs should be an option every time you send donation asks via marketing



"Give from my Donor Advised Fund" link
 on your Donate page

 Check box: "I have a Donor Advised Fund and would like to learn more about giving to org this way"

Question in every survey you send

Step #3:

Ask in every major donor conversation



 Ask major gift prospects if they have one: "Many of our supporters give out of a Donor Advised Fund. Would you like information on how other people are using their DAFs to make a bigger impact?"

Develop one or more DAF donor stories

Step #4:

Develop a "tag" in your database for "has a Donor Advised Fund"



 Tag everyone you find through surveys and conversations, even if they haven't given this way yet

You may have to repurpose a different tag

Step #5: Add this language to the Donor Advised Fund section of "Ways to Give"



"When you make a Donor Advised Fund gift, it's possible that the sponsoring organization will not share your information with us.

Please send us a note at [email address] or fill out <u>this form</u> when you've made a gift so we can make sure to thank you and ensure that your gift gets to where it is intended."

Step #6:

Learn how to navigate National DAFs



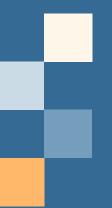
- Less active role in recommending nonprofits (are not seen by many donors as philanthropic experts)
- Outreach to National DAFs may be a poor use of time — focus instead on cultivating your supporters and donors
- DO make sure your Guidestar profile is up to date, as this is used as a resource by the National DAFs
- DO understand the massive growth of accounts at these entities

Step #7:

Understand Community Foundations



- More active role in recommending nonprofits than Fidelity, Schwab, etc. (especially if you're a local charity)
- Be proactive now: Set up coffee/tea
 with foundation staff to understand
 what they're looking to fund (so you
 can come back to them when you have a
 great fit)
- Share projects and funding
 opportunities, instead of simply about your organization



Advanced strategies for success with Donor Advised Funds

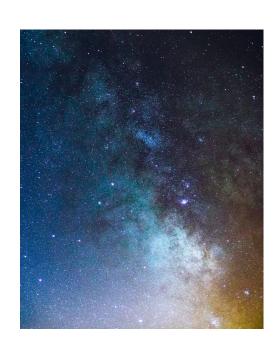
#1: Suggest recurring gifts



 Many donors do not know that recurring donations are an option from DAFs

"One of the biggest barriers to even more impact is that we often don't have certainty about how much money will come in during a given year. Many people choose to make a recurring gift because it allows us to plan more thoughtfully and make the most of your donations. And you can always cancel it if you change your mind..."

#2: Ask about beneficiary designations



 Many donors do not have beneficiary designations for their DAFs

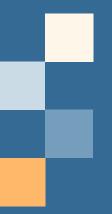
"One thing I've seen is that many of our donors forget to add beneficiary designations. You may have already thought of this, but just in case, I wanted to raise it. Would you like me to talk you through some of the options?"

#3: Remember matching gifts



 Many donors do not know that many employers match grants from DAFs (but not donations to DAFs)

"Thank you so much for your grant! You may already know this, but many of our supporters don't realize that they can get their Donor Advised Fund gift matched by their employer. Does your employer do matching gifts?"



The best way to "get good at DAFs"

Get great at non-cash giving



 Two-thirds of all funds going into DAFs are in non-cash assets, primarily stock and crypto

 DAFs make it particularly easy to make non-cash gifts, which is largely responsible for their growth

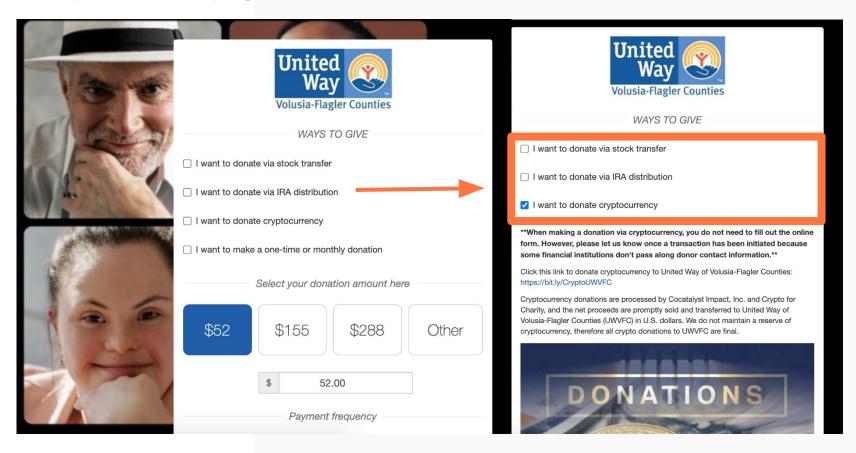
 If you can make it easy and accessible for donors to give you stock or crypto, many will skip the DAF

Get great at non-cash giving



- In normal fundraising emails, start including "asks" around stock or crypto giving
- E.g. "Please consider donating today, using credit card, gifts of stock or cryptocurrency, or your Donor Advised Fund."
- Place a link to "give stock" and "give crypto" on your main donate page not just your "Ways to Give" page

United Way "Donate" page

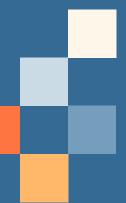


Important note: One more reason to get better at crypto & stocks



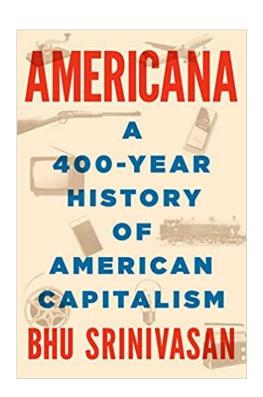
 If you're hosting events or giving away things of value with donations, then DAFs cannot be used for "bifurcated" payments (partially tax-deductible)

- Stock giving can be used for the whole ticket (and most people don't know this)
 - Donors save on capital gains for the whole gift, and get a big (but not full tax deduction)



Resources

A gift:



We're going send <u>"Americana: A</u>
 <u>400-Year History of American</u>
 <u>Capitalism"</u> by Bhu Srinivasan to 20 people as a gift

 Just make a note in the survey if you'd like us to send you a copy, and tell us where to send it

A resource for you

 "Donor Advised Funds 101" guide, including everything you need to know to get started on fundraising DAFs

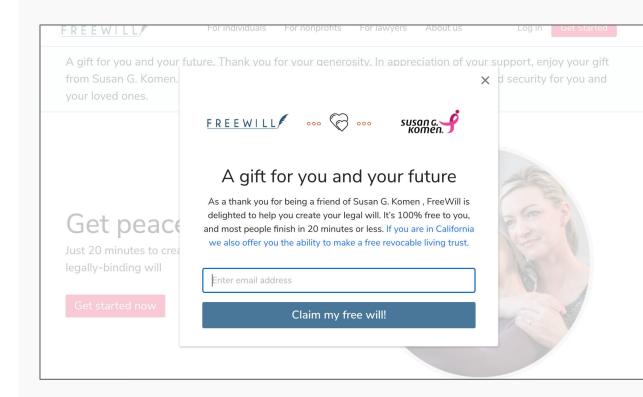


Make a note in the survey if you want to receive this.

Best-in-class tools available for you

#1 Estate planning tool in the US

- Custom tools available
- "Featureships" available
- \$6M raised every day



Best-in-class tools available for you

Stock giving tool



Charitable Stock Gifts

See combined tax savings of up to 70% of your gift, when you donate appreciated stocks or mutual funds.

Donating appreciated assets avoids federal capital gains taxes and provides a federal income tax deduction for the current market value of the gift. Similar state tax benefits are also provided in most of the country.



What can we help you with?

I want to begin a gift of stock online to Saint Ignatius High School

Thanks to FreeWill, you can start your stock gift quickly and hassle-free by beginning your forms online.

Begin stock gift online

Best-in-class tools available for you

Crypto donation tool:

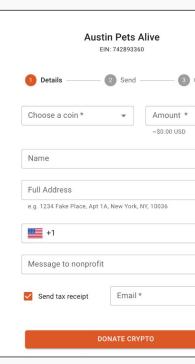
- Accept 165+ coins
- No annual cost
- Automated compliance



Donating cryptocurrency is safe, easy, and tax-efficient.

Thank you for your crypto donation to *Austin Pets Alive!*. Please use the form to make your gift. Your name, address, and phone number are optional, but it helps us tremendously to understand who our donors are. We never share, sell, or trade donor information. Your donation does not trigger capital-gains tax and is tax-deductible.





Crypto group demo:

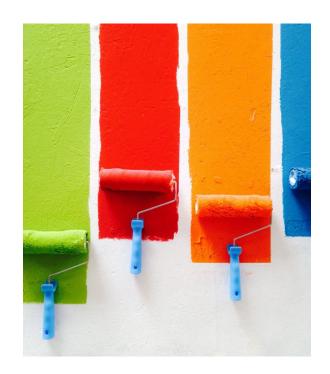


Short, 30-minute demonstration of **crypto giving custom sites**, hosted by me:

- Thursday, March 24th, at 12pm ET
- Thursday, April 14th, at 12pm ET

RSVP in the survey.

Group demos:



Short, 30-minute demonstration of our planned & major giving tools + case studies with Alyssa More

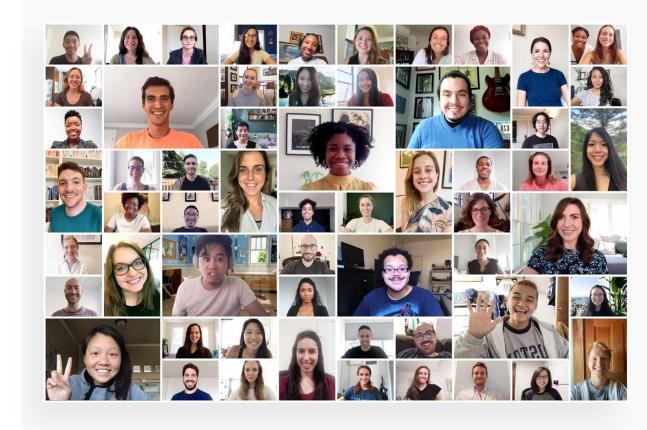
Thursday, April 7th, at 1 pm ET

RSVP in the survey.



1-1 demos:

You can also use the survey to request that an expert from our team walks you through our **Stock**, **Bequest**, or **Qualified Charitable Distribution** tools that have raised \$5B+ for charities.





60-second break (then Q&A)





Next steps



- 1. Please fill out the survey in the Zoom
- Next webinar is on April 12: "How to engage Millennial donors & secure major gifts"
- 3. If you have creative ideas to share (or if you need anything at all), just email me at Patrick@freewill.com